**DARE Network 2021 Year End Evaluation Report**

The yearly end evaluation took place from November to December 2021 in camps such as Mae La, Mae Ra Ma Luang, Mae La Oo, Umphem Mai and Noh Poe camp where DARE Network provide the services. In last year 2020, we conducted the evaluation to Men’s group, teenager group, NGOs s staff and Community Base Organization (CBO), who were working and provided the services in the refugees’ camps and religious leaders who are living in the camps. Due to Covid 19 pandemic, we reduced the target interview people and we were only continuing with three main groups.

The evaluation questions were written and edit by the core staff in DARE and after that they distributed to the camps. There were 123 people participate in the yearly evaluation process who include 31 DARE Network staff, 20 camp leadership, 72 clients and families were include long term recovery client, short term recovery client, short term relapse client and long-term relapse client.

**Table 1: Details of people who are participate in yearly end evaluation**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Interview People** | **Male** | **Female** | **Total** |
| 1 | DARE Network Staff | 19 | 12 | 31 |
| 2 | Camp Leadership | 17 | 3 | 20 |
| 3 | Client & Family | 35 | 37 | 72 |
|  | **Total Interviewed** | **71** | **52** | **123** |

**Question for workers**

The answers are from the staff who work in five camps who included 19 men and 12 women.

**1. Why do you choose to work with DARE Network?**

The staff from MRML answered that they choose to work with DARE Network because of they would like to learn more about DARE activities, and then, we will free completely from substance abuse.

The staff from MLO answered that they choose to work with DARE Network because of they would like to help the people who are addicted as well as the clients would reduce the using of drugs and alcohol. The small income that they received by their daily work will spend it, and will benefit for their families in the better ways.

The staff from Mae La answered that firstly, the DARE addiction workers will free from drugs and show out the good role model to the other people who are addict. Moreover, we want to improve and serve community to free from substance abuse.

The staff from UP answered that they would like to reduce the percentage of using the drugs and to improve the community with addiction knowledge and then the people will all free from the dangerous of the drugs in their life.

The staff from NP answered that they choose to work with DARE Network because they would like to provide the treatment program to the addiction people who really need the helps. For sharing the prevention education to the addiction people and they will know more how the damage of drugs and alcohol in their community.

2**. As you are DARE addition worker, do you notice any new drugs entering and the new method of people using drugs in the camp?**

There was only Mae La DARE Network staff answered that they heard many times of drug ICE and they never see it by their eyes but in this year, they saw it by themselves. Then they all noticed that the new drug as ICE entering into Mae La camp. The staff from the other camps do not see any new drugs entering into the camp at all.

**3. Because of Covid 19 do people use more drug and alcohol? If so, how do drugs coming into the** **camp?**

Almost the staff in the camps answered that due to the Covid 19 pandemic the percentage of user were reduce but especially for Mae La and Nu Poe camp the use of drugs and alcohol were still normal. In addition, the camps had to lockdown and having the strict law. In these reasons, the drugs were not easy entering into the camps.

**4. What kind of challenge do you face when you working together in the team?**

The staff from MRML, MLO and NP answered that they did not have any serious challenges that they cannot go through it. Even they have it the team can solve it and go through it smoothly. Additionally, the ML team faces the challenges they cannot cross the section by section, sometimes they cannot provide the prevention education and provide home visit in the community due to the lock down process.

Sometime the clients talked to the DARE Network staff in the inappropriate way and they did not accept what the staff suggest them and encourage them.

Each team do have the different challenges. In UP team were also dedicate that they were losing some of the staff because of they received not much stipends and some of the addiction workers move and choose to work with the other organizations. Therefore, to recruit new addiction workers are more difficult a little bit when to look for people in the camp.

**5. Do you do manual study every week? Because of doing manual exchange do you see any benefit and improvement?**

In the past, the staff from all camps answered that they did the manual exchange study in every week but due to Covid 19 pandemic they cannot able to conduct this activity regularly as the original plan because of the camp lockdown they cannot able to cross it into a session to another session.

The benefit and the improvement of conducted the manual exchange where it would be not easy for the staff to forget the topic during when they provide the prevention education. Besides this they were all understand more about DARE program activities, and they can able to share by heart to the others who would like to know about DARE program as well.

**6. When you provide prevention education, do you see any change and improvement in the community? - If yes, how (Please give me exactly example)**

The staff in the camps answered that they had have the improvement in the community because when addict people get the prevention education, they changed their mind and came to get the treatment program. Some of the addicts were reducing their using and less of the domestic violence in the family. Additionally, they were knowing more how to prevent themselves and their family from the dangerous of substance abuse and they can able to share the addiction knowledge to other people too.

**7. When you provide home visit, do you see any change and improvement in the community?**

**- If yes, how (Please give me exactly example)**

The staff in the camps answered that they did see the changes and improvement for provided the home visit in the community. The changes and the improvement of doing home visit were: when the DARE Network staff conducted the prevention education to the community some people did not involve with us but after we did home visit they learned and they know more about our activities and participate with our activity. During the home visit the staff follow up with the clients who finished their treatment program and encourage them and invited them to DARE Network treatment center. After the staff did the home visit for several times, the addict people reducing the using of drugs and alcohol and come to DARE treatment center.

**8. What were the number of clients who recovered and relapsed after treatment in the period from January 2021 to December 2021? (Included stay in camp/resettled/died outside treatment/Return to Burma) [Table January to December 2021 for Recovery and relapse during (12) months]**

**Table 1: Number of clients treat in Addiction Treatment Centre for *residential treatment* this year 2021**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Community** | **Male** | **Female** | **Teenager** | **Total** |
| Mae La | 77 | 4 | 7 | 88 |
| **All Total** | **77** | **4** | **7** | **88** |

**Able 2: Clients treat in Addiction Treatment Centre for *non-residential* (day) treatment 2021**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Community** | **Male** | **Female** | **Teenager** | **Total** |
| Umpieum | 9 | 2 | 1 | 12 |
| Noh Po | 12 | 0 | 8 | 20 |
| **All Total** | **21** | **2** | **9** | **32** |

**Table 3: Residential Treatment Recovery and Relapse 2021**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Teams** | **Total Clients** | **Recovery** | **Relapse** | **Died Outside Treatment** | **Resettled** | **Back Burma** | **Recovery %** |
| 1 | Mae La | 88 | 49 | 38 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 55.7% |

**Table 4: Non-Residential (Day) Treatment Recovery and Relapse 2021**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Teams** | **Total Clients** | **Recovery** | **Relapse** | **Died Outside Treatment** | **Resettled** | **Back Burma** | **Recovery %** |
| 1 | Umpieum | 12 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66.67% |
| 2 | Nu Poe | 20 | 13 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65% |

**Table 5: All clients’ recovery percentage in 2021**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Total Clients** | **Recovery** | **Relapse** | **Resettled** | **Died outside treatment** | **Back Burma** | **Recovery %** |
| **120** | **70** | **49** | **0** | **1** | **0** | **58.3%** |

**9. How many percentages of people using drugs and alcohol in your camp?**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MRML** | **MLO** | **ML** | **UP** | **NP** |
| 20% | 25% | 40% | 30% | 40% |

**10. How has Covid-19 affected your work in 2021?**

The staff answered that due to Covid 19 pandemic, they could not able to conduct their activities as the original planned that they did it before. Due to camps lockdown, they could not abler to cross for each section and gathering together in the office.

There were less sharing the prevention education in the schools because schools were closed all the time. Even they got the chance to share the addiction knowledge in the community, the number of participants should not more than 20 people during in our activities.

The staff in treatment center noticed that the price of food and stationery were raising up when they purchased the food and supplies for the clients.

**Question for clients**

Long term recovery client

Short term recovery client

Long term relapse client

Short term relapse client

1. How did you know DARE activities in the community?

2. When did you start to use it? and how many years did you use?

3. What kinds of drug and alcohol you use? How severe is your addiction?

4. When you are addict and before you come to treatment centre, do you create any problems in the community?

- If yes, what are they (Please illustrate all to us)

5. Why do you come to DARE treatment centre? Who encourage and show you the way to come?

6. How do you feel the first time when you are in treatment centre?

7. During in DARE treatment centre what experience do you get and how did it help you?

8. How did you feel before you going to DARE treatment centre? and what kinds of things to change with you after getting full treatment program?

9. How do you manage yourself to not relapse it again after going back to home?

10. After treatment when you back to home what kind of things persuade you to relapse it again? Do you have plan to come to DARE treatment centre again?

11. For your side do you see that DARE Network activities is benefit? If yes, How? If no, Why?

12. Is there anything that you think would make DARE Treatment better?

13. How has Covid-19 affected your work in 2020?

**Client family**

1. How do you feel when you have addict people in your home?

2. Do you try to find a way for the addict people who are in your house to get to treatment?

3. How do you know about DARE Network activities in the community?

4. Why do you support your family addict people to treatment centre?

5. For your side do you now know ways to reduce substance abuse in your community?

6. What behavior that change with the addict people after they get full treatment program?

7. How has Covid-19 affected your work in 2021?

**Long term recovery client**

I know DARE Network activities when they provide addiction knowledge in community. I start to use when I am 14 years old, and it take 16 years for my using. I use only methamphetamine and use it every day. During when I am using, I never create the problems to my neighbor but without methamphetamine I can’t stay anymore as normal person. Later I get poor healthy and spend my time at hospital for many times. My wife and section leader encourages me to go and get treatment at DARE centre. I take my time to think it deeply, later I decide myself to get treatment and free from substance abuse in my life. First ten days in treatment period I have withdrawn symptom such as insomnia, hallucination, and loss of appetite. DARE addiction workers take care of me well and provide me acudetox after that I feel better. During in treatment time, I get addiction knowledges, counselling, yogo, sauna, group therapy and massage. Those activities help me to recovery and know how to prevent myself after when I back to community. Before I go to get treatment, I feel headache, insomnia, poor healthy and after getting full three months program I feel better. I never use it again because I avoid the place that I use to go with my old friends and control my self-day by day to free from substance abuse. Moreover, I want to show out good role model to other people who are addict. DARE Network activities are useful for those who are addicts to get treatment and recovery for their using. I don’t have any suggestion for DARE Network because DARE already doing the great job and save many people life in the community. Because of Covid virus people cannot go to work outside and cannot conduct any activities in community.

**Family**

During when I have addict in my family, I feel bad, and I want to split up with him all the time. I know DARE Network when they come to do the home visit and share information about DARE Network at my home. I do have plan to referral my husband, so I meet with the section leader to come and encourage him to go to DARE treatment centre. I support my husband because I want him recovery and become good father in our family. He takes care of his family well and working hard to get small income in his family after when he gets full treatment program in DARE centre. To reduce substance abuse, we should work together and support DARE Network activities to improve our community in the future.

**Long term recovery**

I start to know DARE when they treat addictions people and share addiction knowledge in my section. Their activities useful for everyone who are addict or not addict too. Because people who are not addict know how to prevent their self before they start to use it. All over drugs I like and use the most is Methamphetamine. During this time, I do not know what consequence is after using it too much. I know only I feel happy and working so hard when I am using it. Before I come to treatment centre it takes time four months for my decision. Later I decide myself and go to get treatment program at DARE centre. The first time in treatment period I face with the problems. I cannot sleep and craving all the time until I want to run away from treatment centre. Therefore, addiction workers take care of me well and do the acudetox, give me herbal medicine so later I feel better. After a month I can sleep, loss craving and play with my friends. I get addiction knowledges and other activities during in treatment program. The important thing that you will not relapse it again is your mind decision. No one cannot help you; you should decide yourself and control your mind day by day until your free from it. If you cannot control your mind, you will relapse it again. Yes indeed, DARE Network activities is suitable for those who are addicts nd some going to useless but after when they get full treatment program, they recovery and become good person in the community. I have no suggestion to make treatment better because those activities and program are already fantastic in community. The different between when I am addicting my parents feel shame to their **neighbors** and feel bad to me. But after when I recovery and quit it, the whole family are happy with me. The virus of COVID do affect the education system at school and other activities in the camp too.

**Family**

When I have addict in my family, we do have argument for each other and sometimes it makes the troubles to our neighbors too. I don’t have enough money to take care of my children and buy the nutrition foods. My husband never works for his family to get small income and not take care of us well. Therefore, I feel bad and shame when I do have addict in my family. I start to know DARE Network the first time when the section leader announce that DARE treatment program will open so people who are willing to quit their using, they are all welcome to DARE treatment centre. I do try so hard as well as I can to help my husband to free from substance abuse. So, I talk to my husband to reduce his using day by day until he ready to go to treatment centre. After he get full treatment program, he is totally different in the past. He takes care of us well and stay peacefully.

**Long term recovery client**

I start to use drugs alcohol when I am 16 years old, and it take 7 years for my using. I use several kinds of drugs, such as marijuana, alcohol, and smoke cigar. I use it until, I become the slave of drugs and without those things I can’t stays anymore. During when I am addict, I do create the trouble in community. Making the violent, fighting for each other and easy to angry when people talk to me. My wife, parents, rebuke me for many times and show me good ways to become value person in the future. Bothe of them try hard for me as I will change my mind and quit it. Sometimes I see they are crying and feel sad to me. Later I change my mind and decide to go to DARE treatment centre. First 10 days I face with the withdrawn symptom such as craving, loss appetite, insomnia, nervous and feeling dizzy. Anyway, DARE addiction workers take care me well. They provide me acudetox, sauna and herbal medicine to relieve my withdrawn symptoms. During in treatment period everyone should on time to every activity. DARE addiction workers treat us all equal and no discrimination to the clients. I get more addiction knowledge from DARE workers so I will keep in my mind and bring it in my life. When I back to community I face with my old friends, and they do persuade me for many ways to relapse it again. But I try to control myself and through it well. Everything depend on your mind, if you follow your mind I sure you will relapse it again. DARE is useful for community because their activities reduce the percentage of user and save many people life for the dangerous of substance abuse. Because of Covid 19 camp people face with the problems, such as cannot go outside for working, school close and foods price raise in the camp.

**Family**

I feel fear and sad when I have addict in my house because when he drunk and back home, he is yelling and try to find out my weakness all the time. My parents in law encourage me not to feel sad and help me as my husband will change his mind and go to get treatment soon. I know DARE when they share prevention education and provide home visit in the community. After when he goes to get treatment, I feel happy and wishes him would become good role model to his friends who are addict. Usually addict people who get full treatment program, most of them behaviour is change and useful for their community.

**Long term recovery client**

I start to know DARE Network when one of my friends in Mae Tao Clinic talk about DARE activities in refugee camps. I use many kinds of alcohol and use it a lot. It takes around 30 years for my using and I already recovery for my using almost 4 years. During when I addict, I give many kinds of problem in society. I steal people things, selling things in my house and own people money without give them back. During this time, I am not useful person and nearly divorce with my family. Addict people cannot decide to quit their using by their own self. Mostly their relative, family and leaders help them to stop their using. But for me the leaders who from Mae Tao Clinic referral me to DARE treatment centre for my recovery. The first time in treatment period, I have craving, felling angry and my hand is extremely shaking all the time. Moreover, I do hallucinate that people will come and kill me. During in first ten days with withdrawn symptom I feel like I nearly to die. Before I go to DARE treatment centre my life full of stress and troubles but after getting full 3 months treatment program, I can say that everything going normally as normal person. I get addiction knowledge, acudetox, herbal medicine, sauna, and physical activity such as Yoga and message. Those things help us to heal our life to free from substance abuse. I really appreciate DARE workers who take care of me well during when I have withdrawn symptoms in treatment centre. They don’t have discrimination to addict people and treat us all equal. After recovery and back to community I think that why I am addict? I feel shame to my neighbour because of stealing and lying to them during when I am addict person. If I not using my life will be better and family full of happiness. The addiction knowledge that I get from addiction workers I will keep in my mind and carry in my life. DARE activities is useful for community. Especially for those who are addict, I guarantee that DARE can heal their physical, mind and emotional. Because of DARE Network can save many people life from dangerous thing and lift up people life to become value person in community. I will never forget the benefit of DARE do it to me. If I back to Mae Tao Clinic I will share knowledge that I get from DARE and encore people who are still in addict to free from substance abuse. If you start quitting today will never too late for you.

**Family**

I full of stress when I do have addict in my family. The time when he drunk and back to home, he always makes the problems toward us. During this time, I do worry that one day my children will take example from his father and become a bad person in the community. I know DARE Network when they come and provide addiction knowledge in Backpack office. I get a lot of knowledge from them, and it make me kind of encourage words to help my husband and children in the future. When I have addict in my family, I try to find many ways to help my husband to stay away with substance abuse. He does not listen to me, and he drinks a lot, so I don’t want to stay and to get divorce with him. After I talk with some leaders, then they help me to arrange it then after referral my husband to DARE treatment centre in Mae La Camp. First time when he back to home his behaviour is change but I still don’t believe him yet. But later he does really change, and I feel very happy because he is free with substance abuse in his life. We get back peaceful and home sweet home in our family. DARE doing great job in the community, if we don’t have DARE Network my husband life will end up without nothing. I would like encourage DARE that don’t give up in your works because you do the great job to save addict people life from the dangerous of substance abuse in community.

**Short term recovery client**

I start to use drugs when I am teenager. I know that drugs are a bad thing to damage young people life. But I want to try, how drugs working in my body when I am using it. My testing is turning to using every day so later I become addict person. Drugs that I addict are alcohol and smoke marijuana. After while I not using, I don’t want to work anymore but when I use it, I can work very well. During this time my life is depend on substance abuse. In addition, I start to decide myself and eager to go to DARE treatment center to stop using drug & alcohol. But this time no one cannot believe me that I will change my mind and to quit it. I feel happy to have relationship and share our experienced for each other during in treatment period. First time in DARE centre I do have withdrawn symptoms, such as can’t sleep, hallucination and craving. DARE workers provide me acudetox and herbal medicine three times per day so later I feel better. At the daytime addiction workers share addiction knowledge and, in the evening, we do NA, group therapy and healing cycle. After treatment when I come back home my parents are happy and admire that I already choose the best way. They say that your action is a good for teenager and your neighbor too. The local leaders also astonish to me that I change my mind and stay away with substance abuse. I want to let know all people that DARE organization is very important and benefit for our community. If we do not have DARE organization our teenager life will be in troubles. Covid 19 do affect many things in the community. Such as student don’t have chance to learn, less of nutrition foods and cannot do the activities during in pandemic in the camp.

**Family**

Before he goes to DARE treatment center, sometime in our family we do misunderstand for each other for many ways. He steals the money in the house to buy drug & alcohol and spend time with his friends. I talk with him to reduce his using and it take many months for his decision. I really feel bad when I have addict in my family and that why I want to referral him to treatment centre. To reduce substance abuse, we should work together, and everyone have responsibility for drugs issue in community. After he get full treatment program, I see his bad behavior is change and he know the responsibility that he should do in the house too. We are glad because he changes his mind and to rebuild a new life for the future. We hope that one day our family will become a light and good example for our neighbor while he went back to DARE treatment center.

**Short term recovery client**

I use many kinds of drug, but I use the most is alcohol. I use almost 10 years until I get lung disease and gastric. My hands are shaking and loss appetite when I not using alcohol. Some people say that I am not normal person because I talk only one when I stay at home. My daughter helping me for many ways to stop using it. She asks suggestion to section leader and addiction workers to help me. Later they referral me to DARE treatment centre as to get treatment. First time in treatment period I do have hallucination that I see people will come and kill me. I afraid and yelling so DARE addiction workers take care of me for 24 hours. They provide me acudetox to my ears and sauna to take out the detox in my body. It takes almost a month then I feel better and better as normal person again. During in treatment time all clients should follow norm that they set up by their own self and working together as family. I feel shame to everybody when my friends let me know about my withdrawn symptom during the first time in treatment centre. Anyway, I appreciate addiction workers to take care of me well until I can stay without substance abuse. If I not coming to get treatment, I will not know the benefit of DARE do in the community. Moreover, addiction knowledge the I get from DARE workers I will keep in my mind and carry on it in my life. One day when I back home I will try the best to avoid bad things and show out good role model to my neighbors. Everybody know that life in refugee is difficult, besides unfortunately we face the problem of COVID 19 so you can imagine that how difficult life will be in refugee camp.

**Family**

I feel not satisfy when my mother is addict in our family. When she is drunk, she talks very bad to us and create the problems to her neighbour so we feel shame to other people too. I see some addict after they get treatment, recovery and healthy again. So that is come to my mind, and I talk with section leader then after section leader referral my mother to DARE treatment centre. I feel happy with her and wishes she will recovery soon. After getting full 3 moths’ program, she behaviour is change because she talks with us nicely. She does accept her weakness in the past and will become good mother for her family.

**Short term relapse client**

I know DARE Network when they share addiction knowledge and do home visit in the community. It takes 21 years for my using and drugs that I use are alcohol, methamphetamine, and marijuana. But all over those things I use the most is drinking alcohol. I never create problem in the community but only in my family. My wife encourages me to quit it and suggest me to considerate for your children’s future life. I do worry that they will take example to you and one day will become addict people like you too. Later I come to DARE treatment centre to take out detox in my body and become good example to my children. First ten days in treatment centre I have craving, can’t sleep and don’t want to eat too. In addition, day by day I get treatment and other activities from DARE addiction workers, so I feel better. During in treatment period I go through prevention education, treatment program, sauna and do have good relationship for each other. Before I come to get treatment, I think that my life will never free from substance abuse and will die soon. Later when I get full treatment, I feel better and healthy. Unfortunately, I relapse it again because, I follow my mind and cannot control myself from the persuasion of my old friend too. Even I relapse it I do have plan to go and get the treatment again. The prevention education and treatment program are useful from community to reduce the percentage of substance abuse. Therefor we do need DARE Network to still working in the camp and improve our community in the future.

**Family**

Before he goes to DARE treatment center, I feel not satisfy, no peaceful life, different vision and fighting for each other all the time. I feel bad for his action and his behavior in our family. After when he goes to treatment center, I feel very happy and hope that he will recovery to free for substance abuse. DARE Network activities are benefit, to make improve community and change addiction life to be a good person. Additionally, the percentage of user is less, and dealer also decrease too. Because of COVID virus affect many things into the camp. Camp people cannot travel, should stay at home, and do have the problems of small income in their family too.

**Long term relapse client**

I start to know DARE Network when they provide workshop about drugs and alcohol problems in community. I start to use drugs when I am 13 years old and use it until now. I use only alcohol and it addict me until if I do not use it my hand is shaking. I do create problems such as yelling and speak loudly in the nigh time, so my family don’t want to stay with me. I use it too much, so my mother encourages me to go and get treatment program. I feel sorry to my mother so later I go to DARE treatment centre. I never listen to my wife just only my mother. First time in treatment cycle I feel not well, can’t sleep, hallucination and craving all the time. During this time, I want to run away and don’t want to stay in DARE treatment centre anymore. But DARE addiction workers take care of me and treat me well during in withdrawn symptom. During in treatment period, I go through acudetox, sauna, yoga, NA, healing cycle, group therapy and prevention education so those activities help me to recovery from substance abuse. After when I back to home I relapse it again because I follow my mind and can’t control myself when I meet with my old friends. If I compare before I go to get treatment, I use it a lot but after getting full treatment program my using is reduce. Right now, I don’t have any plan to go to DARE treatment centre again but for the future I don’t know yet. The activities of prevention education and treatment program are very useful in the community. Because of Covid 19 affect many things in camp such as travelling, education side and higher price.

**Family**

When I do have addict in my family, I feel broken heart and crying all the time. We don’t have love in the family and when I talk to him, he never listens to me. I start to know DARE when I referral my husband to hospital and after medic tell me that your husband disease is relate to drugs & alcohol so you should refer him to DARE treatment centre. I do try hard to find a way for my husband to free from substance abuse and rebuilt home sweet home again in our family. To reduce substance abuse in community, everyone has a responsibility for each their role and collaboration with DARE Network closely.

**Question for camp justice, social affair, camp leader or vice camp leader and camp security leader**

**1. How many percentages of people using drugs and alcohol in your camp?**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **MRML** | **MLO** | **ML** | **UP** | **NP** |
| 23% | 25% | 40% | 30% | 35% |

**2. If you compare in the past and present day, is the abuse of drug and alcohol increase or decrease?**

**- If increase how? - If decrease how?**

If we compare in the past and the present day, the abuse of drugs was decreased because the restrict law of Covid 19 and the people who live outside could not enter into the camps and the people in could not go out too.

**3. How drug and alcohol entering to the camp, and which one is entering the most?**

The reality people who live outside the camps could not come into the camps because of Covid 19 restriction, but the people who stay in villages that surrounded the camps entered secretly and brought the alcohol. Some of the local authority gets pay by the dealers so it was easy for outside people to come into the camps. Therefore, homemade brew alcohol is the most entering into the camp.

**4. Which kinds of drug & alcohol people use the most in the camp? And why people use it the most?**

All camps answered that the homemade brew alcohol was the drug that the people used the most it in the camps because of the price is low and almost every addict people can buy it too. If they want to use legal Thai alcohol, it’s expensive for them to purchase and so most of them choose to buy home make brew alcohol in the community.

**5. Do you see that DARE Network activities are benefit in the community?**

**- If yes, please give us with example**

Yes, we do see DARE Network activities are benefit in our community.

Additionally, DARE activities reduced the percentage of domestic violence in the community. Moreover, after the camps people received the prevention education, they know more how to prevent themselves with substance abuse and can able to share the addiction knowledge to the other people too. We do have experience that some addict people their brain doesn’t work normally because they use too many drugs but after they got the treatment from the addiction workers, they did recovery and became the good person again. Therefore, in the future we still need DARE Network to treat addict people for improving our community.

**6. Do you collaborate with DARE Network? If yes, how?**

We do collaboration with DARE Network in the community.

When we have criminal cases in detention places that relate to drugs and alcohol, we arrange for them to get the treatment cycle at DARE treatment center. We prepared the place for prevention education before DARE addiction workers are going to share addiction knowledge to the community. Moreover, we do the announcement to sections when DARE will open the treatment program and we referred the clients to DARE centre too. In addition, we did work very closely with DARE Network and discussed about drugs problems when we conducted the monthly meeting.

**7. Which one of DARE activities are useful the most and benefit in your community?**

We cannot make the decision that which one of DARE activities are useful because of all activities are useful and benefit for our community. But the most activities that have value to reduce addictions in community are prevention education and treatment program. Both of activities relate and important so should go together as to reduce percentage of substance abuse in community.

**8. How many people are affected by drug and alcohol problems in 2021? Please share with us the numbers.**

- Over 18 years old male and female

- Under 18 years old male and female

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Camp** | **Over 18 Years Old** | | **Under 18 Years Old** | | **Total** |
| **Male** | **Female** | **Male** | **Female** |
| Mae La Oo | 18 | 0 | 10 | 0 | **28** |
| Mae Ra Ma Luang | 15 | 2 | 0 | 0 | **17** |
| Nu Poe | 28 | 3 | 15 | 0 | **46** |
| Umpieum | 157 | 6 | 48 | 0 | **211** |
| **Total All** | **218** | **11** | **73** | **0** | **302** |

**9. Do you have any idea that we can work together to reduce drug and alcohol abuse? - If yes how?**

- DARE staff should provide more prevention education to the dealers and user in community.

- All organizations should work together to improve the community to free from substance abuse.

- Camp authority should strongly take the actions to the people who are trafficking of drugs and the leaders should not take the corruption to people in the camps.

- Camp authority should free from substance abuse and become good role model to the people in the camps.

**10. After DARE provide prevention education, do you see any change and improvement in the community? - If yes, how (Please give me exactly example)**

Additionally, there were less domestic violence and teenager fighting in community. The people know more about drugs problems and can share addiction knowledge to other people. Some addict when they get prevention education in society they make decide and go to DARE treatment cycle by themselves. Otherwise, they reduced their using of drugs, alcohol and some quite it too, because of prevention education to make improve our community and can save our children life from the danger of substance abuse.

**11. Because of Covid 19 do people use more drug and alcohol? If so, how do drugs coming into the camp?**

According to this question MLO, MRML, UP answered that because of Covid 19 the percentage of user is reduced but ML and NP camp said that the user is still normally, do not increase and do not decrease.

**12. How has Covid-19 affected your work in 2021?**

Additionally, the people in the camps cannot able to travel outside the camps for working so they don’t have small income to their families. The school closed down and the students cannot go to school. Some of the activities have to adjust it and during in any activities took place the number of participate should not more than 20 people. Moreover, the price for food and the supplies are increasing and it is creating the problems to some of the family who don’t have enough money to buy food and supplies.