# **Project Title**

# Street Children's Empowerment through Reducing Vulnerable Environment- SERVE



Submitted By

M. Mathew Arumai, MSW, DCHM, Community Ailment Redressal Establishment-CARE, No. 1/1, St. Xavier Street, Lourdhu Nagar, Chetpet-606801, Tiruvannamalai District, Tamilnadu, South India.

# Table of Contents

| S. No | Particulars  | Page No. |
|-------|--|----------|
| 1.    | Acronyms   | 2        |
| 2.    | Project Summary  | 2        |
| 3.    | Milieu of the organization   | 3        |
| 4.    | Project Proposal- Project Title, & Problem Statement and Justification | 6        |
| 5.    | Project Goal and Objectives  | 8        |
| 6.    | Target Group, Education of the Children and Strategies                 | 8        |
| 7.    | Activities with time frame   | 10       |
| 8.    | Logical Frame Work Analysis  | 21       |
| 9.    | Budget   | 27       |
| 10.   | References   | 31       |

#### Acronyms

|       | Street children's Empowerment through Reducing Vulnerable |
|-------|---|
| SERVE | Environment   |
| CARE  | Community Ailment Redressal Establishment                 |
| MFR   | Monthly Financial Report                                  |
| MAR   | Monthly Activity Report                                   |
| NGO   | Non-Governmental Organisation                             |
| FCRA  | Foreign Contribution Regulation Act                       |

#### **Project Summary:**

The habitation of street children in Vellore is very poor. they face are poor health and nutritional problems and low educational standards, poor amenities and societal discrimination, sexual exploitation and health care discrimination and hazardous works in un-organized sectors, alcoholism, drugs, etc. There is a wide gap that no intervention programs have been executed here to change their life style so far. In order to make positive changes in educational, health, social and economical status of street children in Vellore, CARE has proposed to carry out welfare activities for them with following goal, objectives and strategies:

**Project Goal:** Reducing the impact of the vulnerable situations on Street Children in Vellore.

## **Project Objectives:**

- To decrease the school dropout by the street children aged between 5-17 from 25% to 0% in Vellore by 2018.
- To increase the educational skills of street children aged between 5-21 from 40% to 80% in Vellore by 2018.
- To enhance the vocational skills of 90 street children aged between 16-21 in Electrical and plumbing and Apparels making and Fashion Technology trades in Vellore by 2018.
- To reduce the adverse impact of health on the street children aged between 5-21 from 60% to 20% in Vellore by 2018.

• To enhance the social life skills of the street children aged between 5-21 from 40% to 80% in Vellore by 2018.

**Project Duration:** 1<sup>st</sup> April-2015 to 31<sup>st</sup> March-2018 **Target Group:** 

| S. No. | Number of Benefiting children                        | 300 Children |
|--------|--|--------------|
| 1.     | Average age of children in the project               | 5-21 years   |
| 2.     | Number and percentage of children from 5 - 15 years  | 210 and 70%  |
| 3.     | Number and percentage of children from 16 – 21 years | 90 and 30%   |
| 4.     | Girl/boy ratio                                       | 2:3          |

## **Project Implementation Strategies:**

- 1. Alternative education
- 2. Vocational Skill Development
- 3. Promotion of Health
- 4. Social skill development
- 5. Capacity Building

Amount requested for implementing the three years project: USD. 80078

# **MILIEU OF THE ORGANIZATION**

| Name of the Organization :        | Community Ailment Redressal<br>Establishment (CARE)<br>#1/1, St. Xavier Street, Lourdhu nagar,<br>Chetpet-606801<br>Thiruvannamalai District, Tamilnadu State,<br>South India<br>Phone: +91-4181-252105<br>Cell: +91-9443215833<br>Email: caremathew@gmail.com |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Nature of organisation :          | Charitable Trust   |
| Year & Place of registration :    | 424 / 2004, (Under Indian Trust Act)<br>Tirupattur   |
| Legal Status of the Organisation: | Registered Under Indian Trust Act,<br>Income tax exemption acts<br>12A and 80G<br>and Foreign contribution Regulation<br>Act- 2010   |

#### 076080153

#### FCRA No:

## Permanent Account Number (Income Tax): AAATC8837F

| Chief functionary | : Mr. M.Mathew Arumai, MSW, DCHM.                    |
|-------------------|--|
| Area of operation | : A. Vellore,<br>B. Chetpet                          |
| Vision            | : Healing the afflicted people through holistic care |
| Mission           |  |

#### Mission

"CARE is committed to empower the most marginalized people to enable them to get redeemed from the clutches of physical, mental, educational, economical, and social poverty and become productive members of society".

#### Values :

- Solidarity with poor, powerless and the excluded will be core of our struggle against poverty and injustice.
- Courage of conviction, requiring us to be creative and progressive, bold and innovative- without fear of failure-in order to make both the greatest possible impact on the causes of poverty, exclusion and injustice.
- Equality and justice, requiring us to work to ensure equal opportunity to every person, irrespective of caste, color, class, ethnicity, disability, location, and region.
- Humility and modesty in our conduct and behavior, recognizing, that we are part of wider alliance against poverty and exclusion.
- Mutual Respect, requiring us to recognize the innate worth of every individual and community and value of diversity.
- Honesty and transparency, demanding that we are accountable at all levels in order to be more effective in our actions and open in our judgments and interaction with others.

#### Main Goals and Objectives of the Organization:

 Protection, Promotion and propagation of Human rights especially Children, Women empowerment, people living with HIV/AIDS, and Marginalized people rights.

- Strengthening Community structures through welfare programs.
- Capacitate the Individuals, NGOs and other Community based Organizations on various health, Women, and Children, and development issues.
- Provision of holistic development to street Children and Homeless and Marginalized people.
- Assisting and conducting research programs or studies for the purpose of promotion of the objects of the organization.

Community Ailment Redressal Establishment is a benevolent, nonprofit able and non-governmental organization working for the wellbeing of marginalized people in Vellore and Thiruvannamalai Districts in Tamilnadu state. It is a registered organization and was registered under Indian Trust act in 2004 with committed social scientists and social reformers. Currently this organization is involved in organizing programs for homeless people marginalized women and street children, creating awareness on STI, HIV / AIDS and Tuberculosis, and giving counseling to the people with various problems. The women are organized into self-help groups and they are strengthened to gain the required skills in their lives to come up. In development we build the capacity of individuals, communities and NGOs, through training and empowerment strategies, so that they can acquire improved lifestyles and develop the community in which they live. CARE also joins with the under privileged and marginalized communities in attaining Human Rights, health rights and women's rights. All the work and strategies of CARE are based on protection of confidentiality, respect, non-discriminative, non-judgmental of the individual and communities and involving the community in all stages of activities.

The organization works with a plethora of communities who are vulnerable and stigmatized, by the society. Through multi sectoral, gender and culture sensitive approaches, it empowers these communities to adopt economically and socially improved lifestyles. They are as follows:

- 1) Homeless people
- 2) Street children and Child labourers
- 3) Destitute women
- 4) Dalit People
- 5) Dalit women
- 6) Children with disability
- 7) People living with HIV / AIDS
- 8) Women self help groups
- 9) Children affected and infected with HIV/AIDS
- 10) Land less labourers

**Project Title: Street children's Empowerment through Reducing Vulnerable Environment-SERVE** 

#### **Problem statement and Justification:**

Street children constitute a marginalized population in most urban centers of the world. The problems of street children are more significant in the developing than developed world and it was estimated that more than 100 million children live and work on the streets in the developing countries. Moreover, India alone is home to the world's largest population of street children, estimated to be 18 million<sub>4</sub>. War, poverty, urbanization, rapid economic growth, the breakdown of families, and domestic violence are the most immediate causes of this phenomenon's growing proportions. The Indian Embassy has estimated that there are 314,700 street children in metros such as Mumbai, Calcutta, Chennai, Bangalore and Hyderabad and around 100,000 in Delhi alone<sub>1</sub>.

Children who are vulnerable to street life include those who have been abandoned by their families or sent into cities due to family's intense poverty, often with hopes that a child will be able to earn money for the family. It was found that most of the street children were from nuclear families and higher percentage of street children had illiterate parents. Beside these, low income of the parents, presence of step parents, guardian other than parents and intra familial physical abuse are associated with the runaway group of street children in India<sub>2</sub>.

A survey among 100 street children at the New Delhi Railway Station in India revealed that 86% of boys in the age group 14 - 18 years were sexually active; however a very low number of them knew about safe sex protection and condom usage. Not one of them reported having ever used a condom2. The result of the major study conducted by Ministry of Women and Children development showed that Out of the total of 2211 respondents, 42% (48% of boys and 39% of the girls) children faced at least one form of sexual abuse or the other. Sexual abuse was found to be prevalent in both joint and nuclear families<sup>5</sup>.

Yet another study showed that 76% of the children were smoking tobacco, 45.9 % chewing tobacco, 48% taking inhalants, and 42.1% consuming alcohol. 78% of the children interviewed had self reported Delinquent behaviour. This included stealing, fighting, rape and self directed aggression. The delinquent behaviour predominantly occurred in the context of the peer gang (70.3%) but a significant proportion of the deviant behaviour was solitary<sub>3</sub>.

The street boys who are living on streets normally are employed in the unorganized sector as Rag pickers, Vendors, porter, Coolies, some had odd jobs in Vehicle repair shops and hotels. The girl children were often employed in 'beedi' factories or selling flowers but a large proportion had been pressed into commercial sex work as soon as they landed up on to the streets. They also encounter a wide range of stressors in their everyday life. Since they have not had an adequate opportunity learn adequate socializing, surviving and coping skills, they are forced to adopt aberrant behaviours that lead them to indulge in antisocial activities like drug abuse, fighting with others, reacting quickly, weathering physical harm, stealing, etc 4.

Vellore is a municipal corporation and district headquarters of Vellore district of the state of Tamil Nadu in India. Vellore lies on the banks of the Palar River on the site of Vellore Fort. The city is located between Chennai and Bangalore. Vellore has many educational institutions including the world famous Christian Medical College and Vellore Institute of Technology. It is well connected by Rail and bus routes to major towns of the neighboring states like Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka and Kerala. Vellore is for its rich history known town with the famous Vellore Fort built as early as 1500 B.C. to function as one of the major seats of administration in the Vijayanagar Empire. Even in the modern world it is an important administration center being the district headquarters of not only the erstwhile North Arcot district for a long time but also the recently carved out Vellore district. Being situated 220 meters above sea level, Vellore town has a dry and hot climate. The minimum temperature is 18.4c during November – January and the maximum temperature is 40.5 c during April – June. The humidity ranges from 40% - 63% in summer and 67% - 86% in winter. The average annual rainfall is 996.7mm. The maximum rainfall occurs during September and October through north east monsoon. The area gets a fairly good rain during southwest monsoon also. According to the Tamilnadu censes-2011, the total population size of Vellore district was 3928106. It included 1959676 male and 1968430 female. According to 2001 censes, the total population size of Vellore town was 177413. The city spans approximately 10 km and is developed around the Fort, which is considered as the center of the city. The total city area is 87.915 km. Hundreds of leather and tannery facilities are located around Vellore and its nearby towns. The Vellore district is the top exporter of finished leather goods in the country.

The habitation of street children in Vellore is very poor. They are also encountering same problems as other street children facing across India with a little difference. Some problems they face are poor health conditions and nutritional problems and low educational standards, poor amenities and societal discrimination, sexual exploitation and health care discrimination and hazardous works in unorganized sectors, alcoholism, drugs, etc. There is a wide gap that no intervention programs have been executed here to change their life style so far. The condition of the street children is becoming worsened day by day. When they are left uncared, there is a possibility that they will become antisocial element causing problems to self as well as society.

In order to make positive changes in educational, health, social and economical status of street children in Vellore, CARE has proposed to carry out welfare activities for them and seeking financial support from donor agencies through Global Giving for implement these activities.

**Project Goal:** Reducing the impact of the vulnerable situations on Street Children in Vellore.

#### **Project Objectives:**

- To decrease school dropout by the street children aged between 5-17 from 25% to 0% in Vellore by 2018.
- To increase educational skills of street children aged between 5-21 from 40% to 80% in Vellore by 2018.
- To enhance the vocational skills of 90 street children aged between 16-21 in Electrical and plumbing and Apparels making and Fashion Technology trades in Vellore by 2018.
- To reduce the adverse impact of health on the street children aged between 5-21 from 60% to 20% in Vellore by 2018.
- To enhance the social life skills of the street children aged between 5-21 from 40% to 80% in Vellore by 2018.

# Project Duration: 1<sup>st</sup> April-2015 to 31<sup>st</sup> March-2018

#### Target Group:

| S. No. | Number of Benefiting children          | 300 Children |
|--------|--|--------------|
| 1.     | Average age of children in the project | 5-21 years   |
| 2.     | Number and percentage of children from | 210 and 70%  |
|        | 5 - 15 years                           |              |
| 3.     | Number and percentage of children from | 90 and 30%   |
|        | 16 – 21 years                          |              |
| 4.     | Girl/boy ratio                         | 2:3          |

#### **Educational Status of the Children:**

| S. No. | Medium              | No. of Children | % of Children |
|--------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1.     | Primary education   | 90              | 30%           |
| 2.     | Secondary education | 45              | 15%           |
| 3.     | Vocational training | 90              | 30%           |
| 4.     | School dropout      | 75              | 25%           |

# Strategies:

- Alternative education
   Vocational Skill Development
   Promotion of Health
- 4. Social skill development
- 5. Capacity Building

Activities with Time Schedule:

| Activities   | Responsible<br>Persons                                   | Time<br>Schedule                                       |
|--|--|--|
| <ul> <li>ALTERNATIVE EDUCATION</li> <li>1.1 Coaching Class <ul> <li>On return from works and schools, the children will be engaged in the the dropout children will have special classes to learn subjects we relevant to them.</li> <li>The school going children will be facilitated to recall the subject the their schools and prepare for their examination.</li> <li>The tutors would assist them to learn new aspects and the children their doubts clarified.</li> <li>The children will have participatory learning like educational quiz, puzzles making and simulation games, etc.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   | vhich are<br>taught at Tutors<br>n will get              | 5.30pm-7pm<br>Every day from<br>Monday to<br>Friday    |
| <ul> <li>1.2 Reintegration of children into mainstream of school education.</li> <li>The drop out children who have had adequate educational coachin care centre will be admitted to regular schools to continue their edu</li> <li>The Project co-ordinator will approach schools' officials, explain children's situations and request them to readmit the drop out ch their schools.</li> <li>The tutors will explain the parents about important of education motivate them readmit their children at regular schools.</li> <li>The project co-ordinator will seek co-operation of district education to readmit the children at the regular schools.</li> </ul> | them on Project<br>nildren at Co-ordinator<br>and Tutors | During all<br>working days<br>from Monday to<br>Friday |
| <ul> <li>1.3 Provision of education Materials.</li> <li>A child at the project will have 2 sets of uniforms, note books and bags.</li> </ul>   | l schools Project<br>Co-ordinator                        | June-2015  |

| •                |   |                       |                            |
|------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|                  | The tutors will assess the needs of children and report to the Project co-<br>ordinator.  | (PCO)                 |                            |
| •                | Based on the report given by tutors, the project co-ordinator in consultation with Project Director and Accountant will purchase and provide educational materials to the children.   |                       |                            |
| 1.4              | Educational Tour  |                       |                            |
| ٠                | The children will have an educational tour to Chennai where they will see   |                       |                            |
|                  | and learn about important places which are in their school curriculum.  | Project               | November-2015              |
| •                | The Project co-ordinator together with other staff will arrange a tour  | Co-ordinator<br>(PCO) |                            |
| 1.5              | Sports Day  |                       |                            |
| •                | Once a year the children will have sports completion at care centre   |                       |                            |
| •                | The tutors will prepare events and conduct sports completions for them.   | Project               | September-15               |
| •                | The winners will be awarded with certificates and prizes  | co-ordinator          |                            |
|                  | ATIONAL SKILL DEVELOPMENT   |                       |                            |
| <b>2.   E</b>  ( | ectrical and Plumbing Course  |                       |                            |
|                  | The boy children aged 16-21 years will have one year electrical and plumbing course at the centre.  |                       |                            |
|                  | The boy children aged 16-21 years will have one year electrical and   |                       |                            |
|                  | The boy children aged 16-21 years will have one year electrical and plumbing training course at the centre.<br>The dropout children who are not interested to continue school education   | Instructor            | June-2015 to<br>March-2016 |
|                  | The boy children aged 16-21 years will have one year electrical and<br>plumbing training course at the centre.<br>The dropout children who are not interested to continue school education<br>will be admitted for the course.<br>An instructor will be recruited and he will provide basic training to all the   | Instructor            | June-2015 to<br>March-2016 |
|                  | The boy children aged 16-21 years will have one year electrical and<br>plumbing training course at the centre.<br>The dropout children who are not interested to continue school education<br>will be admitted for the course.<br>An instructor will be recruited and he will provide basic training to all the<br>students.<br>The course curriculum will be prepared with educationalist, psychologist,<br>experts, and industrialist.  | Instructor            |                            |
|                  | The boy children aged 16-21 years will have one year electrical and<br>plumbing training course at the centre.<br>The dropout children who are not interested to continue school education<br>will be admitted for the course.<br>An instructor will be recruited and he will provide basic training to all the<br>students.<br>The course curriculum will be prepared with educationalist, psychologist,<br>experts, and industrialist.<br>The children will have both theoretical and practical inputs. | Instructor            |                            |
| • • • •          | The boy children aged 16-21 years will have one year electrical and<br>plumbing training course at the centre.<br>The dropout children who are not interested to continue school education<br>will be admitted for the course.<br>An instructor will be recruited and he will provide basic training to all the<br>students.<br>The course curriculum will be prepared with educationalist, psychologist,<br>experts, and industrialist.  | Instructor            |                            |

| <ul> <li>The project co-ordinator together with Instructor will approach industries and get placement services for the students.</li> <li>Once students have completed their course, they will be honored with certificates.</li> <li>The organization will assist them to establish their own firms or get better jobs.</li> <li>The students will have an industrial exposure visits to nearby places</li> </ul>  |            |                            |
|---|------------|----------------------------|
| 2.2 Apparel making and Fashion technology course  |            |                            |
| <ul> <li>The girl children aged 16-21 years will have one year training course at the care centre.</li> <li>The dropout girl children who are not interested to continue education will be admitted for the course.</li> <li>An instructor will be recruited and she will provide basic training to all the students.</li> <li>The course curriculum will be prepared with educationalist, psychologist, experts, and industrialist.</li> </ul>   |            |                            |
| <ul> <li>The children will have both theoretical and practical inputs</li> <li>The students will undergo training at centre for 7 months</li> <li>In the last three months, the organization will place them to undertake comprehensive practical training at well established business establishments or industries.</li> <li>The project co-ordinator together with Instructor will approach industries and get placement services for the students.</li> <li>Once the students have completed their course, they will be honored with certificates.</li> <li>The organization will assist them to establish their own firms or get better jobs.</li> </ul> | Instructor | June-2015 to<br>March-2016 |

| •        | The students will have an industrial exposure visits to nearby places.<br>MOTION OF HEALTH  |   |                          |
|----------|---|---|--------------------------|
| 3.1<br>• | Counselling services<br>Once a week, a psychologist will visit the centre and provide counseling to<br>those who are in emotional, psychological problems and inter personal<br>conflicts.<br>The problems may include interpersonal conflicts, drug addictions,<br>Alcoholism, career guidance, poor performance in academics, mal-adoptive<br>behaviours, etc.<br>If any children need special attention or treatment, then they will be referred<br>to hospital for further treatment. | Psychologist                                  | Every Saturday           |
| 3.2      | <ul> <li>Health Education</li> <li>The Project co-ordinator will arrange the health education programs.</li> <li>The children will be taught on self hygiene, and communicable and non communicable diseases.</li> <li>External resource persons will conduct health education classes</li> <li>Audio visual aids will be used to educate the children</li> </ul>   | Doctors,<br>Nurses and<br>Health<br>Educators | Once a Month             |
| 3.3      | Medical treatment to sick Children<br>The children at the project will have a provision for medical treatment<br>If anyone fall sick they will be taken to nearby hospital for treatment<br>The organization will provide medicine at free of cost.<br>Once in 6 months the children will get de-worming tablets.   | Tutors  | All through the year     |
| 3.4      | Vaccination<br>Many children at the project need vaccination<br>The tutors will identify the needs of the children with their parents and<br>accordingly arrange to provide vaccination to children in co-operation with<br>primary health centers.<br>The project co-ordinator will make preliminary visit to primary health   | Project<br>Co-ordinator                       | Only when it is required |

|     | centers and urge them to extend their co-operation to administer vaccinations to street children who have not had vaccination.    |                              |  |
|-----|---|------------------------------|--|
| 3.5 | Medial Camps:   |                              |  |
| ٠   | The organization will conduct 3 health camps for the children at regular intervals.   | Project                      | June, October,<br>and March -<br>2015-16 |
| •   | The project co-ordinator will arrange all camps in co-operation with medial team from nearby hospitals.                           |                              |  |
| ٠   | All the children at the project will have complete medical checkups during these camps.   | Co-ordinator<br>and External |  |
| •   | The children with illness will be provided with medicines at the free of cost.  | Medical<br>Team              |  |
| •   | If anyone require special treatment they will referred to territory hospitals for further treatment.                              |                              |  |
| •   | Medicines will be purchased according the requirements and advice of medical team.  |                              |  |
| 3.6 | Provision of hygiene Materials  |                              |  |
| ٠   | The street children are prone to a lot infections and health hazards and very poor in maintaining self hygiene.                   |                              |  |
| •   | Thus, they will get hygiene materials like bathing soaps, washing soaps, hair oil and tooth paste and brushes at the care centre. | Accountant                   | First week of every month                |
| •   | Once a month children will receive those hygiene materials from the Accountant with co-operation of tutors.                       |                              |  |
| •   | And he will maintain distribution records   |                              |  |
| 3.7 | Provision of food to Children   |                              |  |
| •   | The children at the project will get balanced nutritious dinner every day   | Tutor and<br>Cook            | Every day                                |
| ٠   | This provision will supplement to the food they have every day outside of the project   |                              | except on<br>Sunday                      |
| •   | The cook will prepare dinner and the helper will the cook to prepare food   |                              | -  |

| ٠        | During festive seasons the children will get special food.   |                           |                                     |
|----------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ٠        | Kitchen utensils will be purchased to prepare food   |                           |                                     |
| 3.8<br>• | Provision of snacks to Children<br>The children will have snacks every day evening at the care centre.   | Tutor and<br>Cook         | Every day<br>except on<br>Sunday    |
|          | IAL SKILL DEVELOPMENT  |                           |                                     |
| 4.1 T    | alent exhibition Programs  |                           |                                     |
| •        | Every Saturday the children at the centre will perform cultural programs   |                           |                                     |
| •        | Once in three months, the organization will conduct talent exhibition programs for the children at the project site.   |                           | Every Saturday                      |
| •        | The programs will include dance, mono acts, drama, debate, fancy dress<br>competitions, quiz events, speech competition, essay competition, puzzles  | Tutors and<br>Instructors | June,<br>September,<br>December and |
|          | making, street theater, singing competition, etc.  |                           | March -2015-16                      |
| •        | The children will be encouraged to do rehearsal at the project site  |                           |                                     |
| •        | The tutors will assist the children during rehearsal for better performance.   |                           |                                     |
| •        | The tutors will teach technical inputs for talent exhibitions.   |                           |                                     |
| •        | The organization will provide necessary materials for talent exhibitions.  |                           |                                     |
| •        | The tutors will organize special programs during national festive seasons.   |                           |                                     |
| 4.2<br>• | Art therapy<br>Art therapy is particularly useful for children who may struggle to<br>communicate verbally or to express their feelings. The children who have<br>been involved with an art therapist do not need to have experience, or be<br>good at art. It is simply used as a medium for confronting difficult emotions<br>and to help with awareness and self-development. | Art Therapist             | Every Saturday                      |
| The A    | Art therapist will be  |                           |                                     |
| •        | Assessing the needs of the street children by listening and providing guidance   |                           |                                     |
| •        | Enabling street children to explore their art work and the process of its  |                           |                                     |

|     | production  |              |                        |
|-----|---|--------------|------------------------|
| •   | Assessing and understanding the feelings or temperament of street children  |              |                        |
| •   | working creatively with various children groups in a therapeutic setting  |              |                        |
| •   | constructively challenging the behaviour and attitude of street children  |              |                        |
| •   | maintaining art therapy space and materials   |              |                        |
| •   | sharing of good practices with street children  |              |                        |
| •   | The therapist will visit the project once a week on every Saturday and engage the children.   |              |                        |
| •   | He will assist the children to come out of their problems with various situation  |              |                        |
| 4.3 | Social exposure visits  |              |                        |
| •   | The organization will arrange two social exposure visits to government and  |              |                        |
|     | non government organizations like bank, post office, social welfare board,<br>industrial development office, NGOs involved in the income generation<br>programs, etc. |              |                        |
| •   | During these visits the street children will learn various functions of government and non government organizations   | Project      | July and<br>February - |
| •   | These visits will facilitate the children to learn the habit of saving, various government schemes, criteria to avail those schemes, income generation                | Co-ordinator | 2015-16                |
|     | programs, social moral and values, important of education, etc.   |              |                        |
| •   | The project co-ordinator will make preliminary visits to those organizations and get the permissions from concerned officials for visits.                             |              |                        |
| •   | The tutors and instructors will assist the project co-ordinator in organizing the exposure visits   |              |                        |
| 4.4 | Recreational programs   |              |                        |
| •   |   | Tutors       | Every day              |
|     | as they come from school and work they shall be encouraged to spend   |              |                        |

| S   | some time in playing indoor and outdoor games. So that they shall be free   |              |                       |
|-----|---|--------------|-----------------------|
| f   | rom mental tension, refresh themselves to get engaged with educational      |              |                       |
| a   | ctivities and gain creative thinking and mental courage to handle hard      |              |                       |
| t   | hings in future as well.  |              |                       |
| • 7 | he games will include chess, carom, ring ball, puzzles, cricket, etc.       |              |                       |
|     | lusic therapy   | Musician     | Every Saturda         |
| • 7 | he children will have an opportunity for their personal growth through      |              |                       |
| r   | nusic therapy at the centre   |              |                       |
| • E | Every Saturday the musician will come to care centre and teach how to       |              |                       |
| p   | play musical instruments.   |              |                       |
| • 7 | The musician will also teach the children on Application of skills, Public  |              |                       |
| p   | performance, Television skills, Creating a character, Improvisation, Story- |              |                       |
| t   | elling, Music styles and application, Musical direction, Orchestration,     |              |                       |
| C   | Complex text, Music theatre, Contemporary dance, Choreography,              |              |                       |
| F   | Physical theatre, Voice and speech, Theatre technologies, Singing, Acting,  |              |                       |
| S   | Stage fighting, Mime and mask work, Theatre in education and the            |              |                       |
| C   | community, Stage management, etc  |              |                       |
| • 7 | he main musical instruments will include Key board, Tableau, and Guitar.    |              |                       |
|     | TY BUILDING   |              |                       |
|     | ning program on communicable and  |              |                       |
|     | on communicable diseases  |              |                       |
|     | The organization will conduct two training program on communicable and      |              | Contombor             |
|     | ion communicable diseases   | Project      | September-            |
| • 7 | he training will be participatory   | Co-ordinator | 2015 and May-<br>2016 |
| • E | External resource persons will handle the sessions                          |              |                       |
| • 7 | The training includes power point presentation, question and answers, case  |              |                       |
| S   | tudy presentation, group work and presentation, etc.                        |              |                       |
| • 7 | he topics to be covered in training will include HIV/AIDS, STI,             |              |                       |

| Reproductive health, mental health, alcoholism, drug addictions, other                      |              |              |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| communicable and non communicable diseases, prevention and control                          |              |              |
| aspects, etc.   |              |              |
| • The project team will help the project co-ordinator to organize these                     |              |              |
| programs.   |              |              |
| 5.2 Training program on sex and sexuality   |              |              |
| The organization will conduct a day long training program on sex and                        |              |              |
| sexuality for the children aged 14-21   |              |              |
| The training will be participatory  |              |              |
| <ul> <li>External resource persons will handle the sessions</li> </ul>                      | Project      |              |
| • The training include power point presentation, question and answers, case                 | Co-ordinator | July-2015    |
| study presentation, group work and presentation, experience sharing, etc.                   | (PCO)        |              |
| • The topics to be covered in training will include sex and sexuality, gender,              |              |              |
| gender role, gender discrimination, physiological and psychological                         |              |              |
| changes in adolescent stages, premarital counseling etc.                                    |              |              |
| • The project team will help the project co-ordinator to organize this program.             |              |              |
| 5.3 Training program on socializing skills  |              |              |
| The organization will conduct a day long training program on socializing                    |              |              |
| skills  |              |              |
| The training will be participatory  |              |              |
| <ul> <li>External resource persons will handle the sessions</li> </ul>                      |              |              |
| • The training include power point presentation, question and answers, case                 | Project      | December-201 |
| study presentation, group work and presentation, experience sharing, etc.                   | Co-ordinator |              |
| <ul> <li>The topics to be covered in training will include emotional management,</li> </ul> |              |              |
| friendship management, self regulation, self esteem, leadership,                            |              |              |
| interpersonal communication, problems solving, humor, empathy skills,                       |              |              |
| behavior change communication, etc.   |              |              |
| • The project team will help the project co-ordinator to organize this program.             |              |              |

| <ul> <li>5.4 Training program on life coping skills</li> <li>The organization will conduct a day long training program on life coping skills</li> <li>The training will be participatory</li> <li>External resource persons will handle the sessions</li> <li>The training include power point presentation, question and answers, case study presentation, group work and presentation, experience sharing, etc.</li> <li>The topics to be covered in training will include stress management, problems solving, social support, health life style, communication, etc.</li> <li>The project team will help the project co-ordinator to organize this program.</li> </ul>   | Project<br>Co-ordinator | January-2016         |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------|
| <ul> <li>5.5 Training program on entrepreneurship skill development <ul> <li>The organization will conduct a day long training program on entrepreneurship skills</li> <li>The training will be participatory</li> <li>External resource persons will handle the sessions</li> <li>The training include power point presentation, question and answers, case study presentation, group work and presentation, experience sharing, etc.</li> <li>The topics to be covered in training will include Strategy tools, problem solving, decision making, learning new skills, career skills, stress management skills, communication skills, project management, team management.</li> <li>The project team will help the project co-ordinator to organize this program.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | Project<br>Co-ordinator | March-2016           |
| <ul> <li>6.1 Project Team</li> <li>The project team will consist of Project Director, Project Co-ordinator,<br/>Accountant, two tutors, two instructors, a cook, and a helper.</li> <li>Each person in the project will have specific roles to play for the welfare</li> <li>the children</li> </ul>   | Project<br>Director     | All through the year |

| to carry out innovative activities for the children. It will comprise of Health<br>and development consultants, few beneficiaries, project staff, Project |
|---|
|---|

#### Sustainability:

The Project holding organization and community will be responsible for the sustainability of the project. Once the project gets over the organization will seek support from local funders or other donor agencies with similar objectives. Project can also be extended by the present donor based on the need and performance of the project.

# Logical Framework Matrix (LFM)

| Project Description<br>(Narrative Summary)  | Objectively Verifiable<br>indicators   | Monitoring Mechanism Means<br>of Verification and Source of<br>Verification-Information  | Assumption   |
|---|--|--|--|
| <b>Goal:</b> To contribute to reduced impact of the vulnerable situations on Street Children in Vellore.                                      | <ul> <li>The vulnerable street<br/>boys and girls<br/>empowered with<br/>integrated life coping<br/>skills, self reliance<br/>and self respect.</li> <li>Improved educational,<br/>vocational, health,<br/>social, nutritional, and<br/>socio-economic status<br/>of street children.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Annual review reports</li> <li>Post-project evaluation</li> </ul>   | The street boys and<br>girls will participate in<br>the efforts of the<br>promotion of their<br>educational, socio-<br>economic, health and<br>social status by<br>government. |
| <b>Project Purpose:</b> improved<br>performance in educational,<br>vocational, health, and social<br>aspects of street children in<br>Vellore | <ul> <li>School dropout rate<br/>reduced to o % from<br/>25%</li> <li>Continuation of<br/>education by street<br/>children increased by<br/>80%.</li> <li>At least 70 children<br/>aged between 16-21<br/>are working and<br/>earning sufficient<br/>income for their</li> </ul>                 | <ul> <li>Primary health centres' records</li> <li>Records of bank</li> <li>Records of social welfare board office.</li> <li>Records of social forums.</li> <li>Final report</li> <li>Schools records</li> <li>Business establishment firms records.</li> </ul> | The street children are<br>dreaming of better life<br>of increased choices<br>of decision making   |

|   | <ul> <li>livelihood.</li> <li>Early health seeking behavior increased by 80% among the street children aged between 5-21.</li> <li>Improved health status of street children aged</li> </ul>   |   |   |
|---|--|---|---|
| <ol> <li>Out Put:         <ol> <li>Alternative education given to street children.</li> <li>The street boys and girls trained in vocational skill trades.</li> <li>The street children given access to the health services &amp; nutrition.</li> <li>The street boys children strengthened in social skill activities and trained for social skills.</li> </ol> </li> </ol> | <ul> <li>80%.</li> <li>75 drop out children realised the importance of education.</li> <li>75 children enrolled in schools</li> <li>135 primary and secondary children received education in special coaching classes.</li> <li>210 street children</li> </ul> | Means <ul> <li>Attendance</li> <li>Salary register</li> <li>Book of accounts</li> <li>Mid-term evaluation records</li> <li>Lesson note book</li> <li>Photos</li> <li>Activity Reports</li> <li>Counselling service record</li> <li>Training reports</li> <li>Health education report</li> <li>Stock distribution registers</li> </ul> | The street boys and girls<br>will participate in the<br>programs conducted by<br>other NGOs or<br>Government. |

| 5. The capacity of street children built in health and |   | received uniforms and educational materials | • | Monthly<br>(MAR) | activity  | Report |  |
|--|---|---|---|------------------|-----------|--------|--|
| social activities                                      | • | 40% of the children<br>(210) children       | • | Monthly<br>(MFR) | financial | report |  |
|  |   | expressed their                             |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | talents in the                              |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | educational                                 |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | competitive programs                        |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  | • | 45 boy children learnt                      |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | the skills of electrical                    |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | and plumbing trades.                        |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  | • | 45 Girls children                           |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | learnt the skills of                        |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | apparel making and                          |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | fashion technology.                         |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  | • | 90 children who have                        |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | undergone vocational trainings received     |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | colour dresses and                          |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | education materials                         |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  | • | At least 120 street                         |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | children have                               |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | received medical                            |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | treatment for illness.                      |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  | • | 80% of street children                      |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | strengthened to                             |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | handle prevention and                       |   |                  |           |        |  |
|  |   | control of                                  |   |                  |           |        |  |

| <br>   |  |
|--|--|
| communicable and                                 |  |
| non communicable                                 |  |
| diseases.  |  |
| • 80% of 300 children                            |  |
| benefitted through 3                             |  |
| medical camps.                                   |  |
| 80% of the entire                                |  |
| children benefitted                              |  |
| through 36 health                                |  |
| education programs                               |  |
| 300 children received                            |  |
| hygiene materials                                |  |
| 60% of the children                              |  |
| came out with their                              |  |
| talents in 12 talent                             |  |
| exhibition programs                              |  |
| 80% of the street                                |  |
| children are familiar                            |  |
| with art therapy.                                |  |
| 60 children are                                  |  |
| familiar with musical                            |  |
| theatre  |  |
| 300 street children fed     with nutritious food |  |
|  |  |
| Children capacities to                           |  |
| handle health related                            |  |
| <br>issues through 6                             |  |

| mainstream of scho<br>education.                       | Service of two     Instructors   |      | involved in the  |
|--|--|------|--|
| children in  | Resources:   |      | <ul><li>other programs.</li><li>The stakeholders</li></ul> |
| Activities:<br>1.1 Coaching Class<br>1.2 Reintegration | Inputs<br>a. Human   | Cost | The beneficiaries     are longing for                      |
|  | <ul> <li>health training programs</li> <li>Children social skill capacities strengthened through 6 socializing skill development programs</li> <li>80 % of the children aged 16-21 are familiar with initiating own firms and finding appropriate jobs through 3 entrepreneurship development trainings.</li> <li>80% of street children strengthened to deliver of duties and responsibilities for better society.</li> </ul> |      |  |

| 1.3 Provision of education<br>Materials.   | <ul> <li>Services of<br/>Accountant cum</li> </ul>           |                              |                        |                        |                        | establish effective<br>working |
|--|--|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1.4 Educational Tour   | administrative   | Bud                          | laet                   |                        |                        | relationship with              |
| <ol> <li>Sports Day</li> <li>Electrical and Plumbing<br/>Course</li> </ol>             | officer and project co-ordinator                             | Particulars                  | 1 <sup>st</sup><br>yrs | 2 <sup>nd</sup><br>yrs | 3 <sup>rd</sup><br>yrs | beneficiaries.                 |
| 2.2 Apparel making and<br>Fashion technology   | <ul> <li>Services of two<br/>tutors</li> </ul>               | Educational<br>Programs      |                        |                        |                        |                                |
| course<br>3.1 Counselling services   | <ul> <li>External resource<br/>persons</li> </ul>            | Vocational<br>Skill training |                        |                        |                        |                                |
| <ul><li>3.2 Health Education</li><li>3.3 Medical treatment to sick Children.</li></ul> | <ul> <li>Service of external<br/>resource persons</li> </ul> | Health<br>Social             |                        |                        |                        |                                |
| 3.4 Vaccination<br>3.5 Health camps  | <ul> <li>Services of project<br/>team</li> </ul>             | Aspects<br>Capacity          |                        |                        |                        |                                |
| 3.6 Provision of hygiene<br>Materials  | <ul> <li>Services of cook<br/>and helper</li> </ul>          | building<br>Programs         |                        |                        |                        |                                |
| 3.7 Provision of food to the children  | b. Material  | Administration               |                        |                        |                        |                                |
| 3.8 Provision of snacks to the children  | <ul><li>Resources:</li><li>Children and</li></ul>            |                              |                        |                        |                        |                                |
| 4.1 Talent exhibition<br>programs  | <ul><li>Youth care centre</li><li>Three block</li></ul>      |                              |                        |                        |                        |                                |
| 4.2 Art therapy<br>4.3 Social exposure visits  | <ul><li>boards</li><li>Course materials</li></ul>            |                              |                        |                        |                        |                                |
| 4.4 Recreational programs<br>4.5 Music therapy   | Maintenance  |                              |                        |                        |                        |                                |
| 5.1Training program on<br>communicable and non<br>communicable diseases                | <ul> <li>Machinery and<br/>Equipments</li> </ul>             |                              |                        |                        |                        |                                |
| 5.2 Training program on sex and sexuality  | <ul><li>Salaries</li><li>Training</li></ul>                  |                              |                        |                        |                        | Pre conditions:                |

| socializing skills<br>5.4 Training program on life<br>coping skills<br>5.5 Training program on | Resource<br>materials     Audio visual aids | <ul> <li>Adequate budget<br/>appropriations are<br/>made.</li> <li>Procurement and<br/>recruitment<br/>procedures are<br/>effectively<br/>managed.</li> <li>Suitable staffs are<br/>available.</li> </ul> |
|--|---|---|
|--|---|---|

# Project Budget

| S. S. | Description of items   | First Year<br>2015-16 |        | Second Year<br>2016-17 |        | Third Year<br>2017-18 |        |
|-------|--|-----------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
|       | •  | In INR                | In USD | In INR                 | In USD | In INR                | In USD |
| Α     | Alternative Education  |                       |        |                        |        |                       |        |
| 1     | Provision of education materials to children<br>(Primary school Children (30 Nos. X Rs.250) (School<br>Bags Secondary school Children (15 Nos. X Rs.350)<br>Note books Vocational Training<br>students (30 Nos. X Rs.350) Pen & Pencils<br>School Dropouts (25 Nos. X Rs.250) Geometry<br>boxes) | 29500                 | 492    | 32450                  | 540    | 35695                 | 595    |
| 2     | Provision of uniforms and colour dresses (Nos.100 X Rs. 300 X 2 times)   | 60000                 | 1000   | 66000                  | 1100   | 72600                 | 1210   |

|    | School Fees for the Street Children  | 37000  | 617  | 37000  | 617  | 37120  | 619  |
|----|--|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
| 3  | Educational Tour with 100 children   | 20000  | 333  | 22000  | 366  | 24200  | 403  |
| 4  | Sports Equipments and prizes for winners of sports<br>competitions   | 15000  | 250  | 16500  | 275  | 18150  | 302  |
| В  | Vocational Skill Development   |        |      |        |      |        |      |
| 5  | Industrial exposure visit for vocational skill training children   | 5000   | 83   | 5500   | 0    | 6405   | 106  |
| С  | Promotion of Health (Physical and Mental Health)   |        |      |        |      |        |      |
| 6  | Provision of medical treatment to sick children  | 15000  | 250  | 16500  | 275  | 18150  | 303  |
| 7  | Resource persons charges for Health Education (12<br>Programs X Rs.200)  | 2400   | 40   | 2640   | 44   | 2904   | 49   |
| 8  | Medical Camps (3 Nos. X Rs. 5000)  | 15000  | 250  | 16500  | 275  | 18150  | 303  |
| 9  | Provision of supplimentary food and snacks to100 Children every year   | 310000 | 5167 | 348591 | 5810 | 388000 | 6467 |
| 10 | Provision of hygeine materials (100<br>Nos. X Rs. 70 X 12 months)  | 84000  | 1400 | 92400  | 1540 | 103360 | 1723 |
| D  | Social Skill Development   |        |      |        |      |        |      |
| 11 | Talent exhibition programs (4 Programs X Rs.1000)  | 4000   | 67   | 4400   | 73   | 4840   | 80   |
| 12 | Social exposure visits to Govt. and Non-Govt. institutions ( 2 visits X Rs. 2000)  | 4000   | 67   | 4400   | 73   | 4840   | 80   |
| 13 | Materials for Art therapy (pen, sketch pen, drawing papers, water paints, paint brushes)   | 5000   | 83   | 5500   | 92   | 6220   | 104  |
| Е  | Capacity Building  |        |      |        |      |        |      |
| 14 | Training program on health aspects (2Nos.X Rs. 5000)<br>(Resource Person charges, Resource materials, food, logistic<br>arrangements, rental of projector, etc.)                               | 10000  | 167  | 11000  | 183  | 12100  | 202  |
|    | Training program on socializing skills and life skill education<br>(2 Nos.X Rs. 5000) (Resource Person charges, Resource<br>materials, food, logistic arrangements, rental of projector, etc.) | 10000  | 167  | 11000  | 183  | 15690  | 261  |
| 15 |  |        |      |        |      |        |      |

| 16 | Entrepreurship development training (1No X Rs. 5000)                | 5000   | 83   | 5500   | 92   | 6110   | 102  |
|----|---|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
| F  | Equipment, Furniture, & Instruments                                 |        |      |        |      |        |      |
| 17 | Kitchen utensils  | 25000  | 417  | 10000  | 167  | 5000   | 83   |
| 18 | Gas Stove Connection (Deposit fee, Cylinder and stove)              | 25000  | 417  |        | 0    | 0      | 0    |
| 19 | Musical Instruments (2 Guitar, 2 Thabela, and Key board)            | 25000  | 417  | 15000  | 250  | 15000  | 250  |
| 20 | Electrical and Plumbing equipments                                  | 150000 | 2500 | 75000  | 1250 | 50000  | 833  |
| 21 | Tailoring equipments  | 100000 | 1667 | 50000  | 833  | 40000  | 666  |
| 22 | Computer and Printer for office                                     | 30000  | 500  |        | 0    | 0      | 0    |
| 23 | Furniture for office and vocational training                        | 25000  | 417  | 10000  | 167  | 0      | 0    |
| G  | Human Resource  |        |      |        |      |        |      |
| 24 | Salary to Project Co-ordinator (Rs. 7500 X 12 months)               | 90000  | 1500 | 99000  | 1650 | 108900 | 1815 |
| 25 | Accountant cum Administrative Officer (1No. X Rs. 4000 X 12 months) | 48000  | 800  | 52800  | 880  | 58080  | 968  |
| 26 | Salary to Instructors (2 Nos. X Rs. 5000 X 12 months)               | 120000 | 2000 | 132000 | 2200 | 145200 | 2420 |
| 27 | Salary to Tutors (2 Nos. X Rs. 3000 X 12 months)                    | 72000  | 1200 | 79200  | 1320 | 87120  | 1452 |
| 28 | Honorarium to Musical Instructor 1 No. X Rs. 2000 X 12 months)      | 24000  | 400  | 26400  | 440  | 29040  | 484  |
| 29 | Salary to Cook (1No. X Rs. 3000 X 12 months)                        | 36000  | 600  | 39600  | 660  | 43560  | 726  |
| 30 | Salary to Helper (1No. X Rs. 2000 X 12 months)                      | 24000  | 400  | 26400  | 440  | 29040  | 484  |
| 31 | Honorarium to Visiting Counsellor 1 No. X Rs. 2000 X 12 months)     | 24000  | 400  | 26400  | 440  | 29040  | 484  |
| 32 | Honorarium to Art Therapist 1 No. X Rs. 1000 X 12 months)           | 12000  | 200  | 13200  | 220  | 14820  | 247  |
| Н  | Administration  |        |      |        |      |        |      |
| 33 | Printing & Stationary   | 10000  | 167  | 11000  | 183  | 12100  | 202  |
| 34 | Telephone, postage and Internet connection                          | 15000  | 250  | 16500  | 275  | 18150  | 302  |
| 35 | Travelling Expenses   | 18000  | 300  | 19800  | 330  | 21780  | 363  |
| 36 | Rent and Maintenance of building                                    | 60000  | 1000 | 66000  | 1100 | 72600  | 1210 |
| 37 | Hospitality & Miscellaneous   | 5000   | 84   | 5500   | 92   | 6050   | 101  |

| 38  | Monitoring & Evaluation                 | 5000       | 84    | 5500    | 92    | 6050    | 101   |  |  |
|---|---|------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|--|--|
| 39  | Audit Fees                              | 10000      | 167   | 11000   | 183   | 12100   | 202   |  |  |
| 40  | Unforeseen Expenses                     | 10000      | 167   | 11000   | 183   | 12100   | 202   |  |  |
| 41  | Fuel for cooking (Rs. 3050 X 12 months) | 36600      | 610   | 40200   | 670   | 44570   | 732   |  |  |
|   |   | 169600     |       | 186500  |       | 205500  |       |  |  |
| 42  | Total Budget                            | 1630500    | 27180 | 1539381 | 25612 | 1634834 | 27286 |  |  |
| 44  | Amount requested from Donor agency      | USD. 80078 |       |         |       |         |       |  |  |
| 45  | 45 Rate of exchange: Rs.60 = USD-1      |            |       |         |       |         |       |  |  |
| Break ups for some items have been calculated only for the first year |   |            |       |         |       |         |       |  |  |

#### **References:**

- 1. Railway children. Retrieved from http://www.railwaychildren.org.uk/asia.asp.
- 2. Salaam Baalak Trust, 'Health Program'. Retrieved from http://www.salaambaalaktrust.com/health.asp
- Benegal, V., Kulbhusan, S. S., & Karott, M. (1998). Drug abuse among street children in Bangalore. In A project in Collaboration between NIMHANS, Bangalore and the Bangalore Forum for street and working children, Monograph funded by CRY.
- 4. Sharma, N., & Joshi, S. Preventing-substance abuse among street children in India: a literature review.
- 5. Kacker L, Varadan S, Kumar P. Study on Child Abuse India 2007. Delhi: Ministry of Women and Child Development, Government of India; 2007.