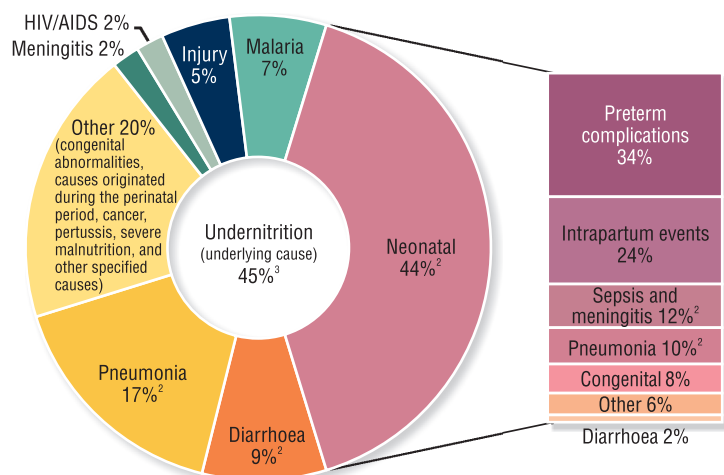


# PROGRESS TOWARDS MDGs 4 AND 5: STATUS AND GAPS

## CAUSES OF MATERNAL, NEWBORN AND CHILD DEATHS

### Causes of deaths in children under 5 years of age<sup>1</sup>

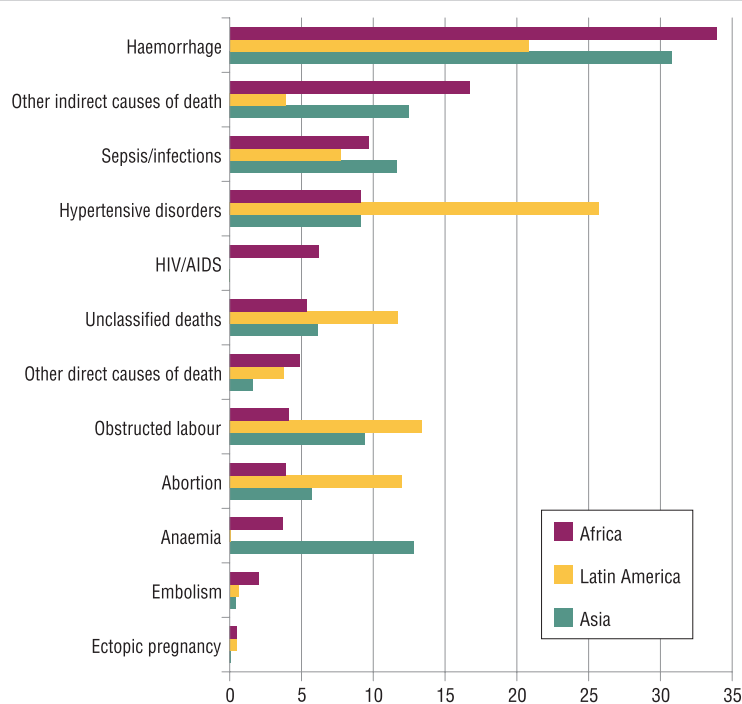
(6.6 million child deaths every year/around 18,000 preventable deaths every day)<sup>2</sup>



Every year there are an additional 2.6 million stillbirths/  
more than 7,200 stillbirths every day<sup>4</sup>

### Causes of maternal deaths vary by region<sup>5</sup>

(287,000 maternal deaths per year/around 1000 preventable deaths every day)<sup>6</sup>



1. Note: Totals in the figure may not equal 100% because of rounding.

Source: Liu, L. et al (2012) Global, regional, and national causes of child mortality: an updated systematic analysis for 2010 with time trends since 2000. The Lancet. 379:9832, pp. 2151-2161.

2. Source: Levels & Trends in Child Mortality. Report 2013. Estimates Developed by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (2013).

3. Source: Black, RE. et al (2013). Maternal and child undernutrition and overweight in low-income and middle-income countries. Lancet. 382(9890), pp. 427-51.

4. Source: Cousens, S. et al (2011) National, regional, and worldwide estimates of stillbirth rates in 2009 with trends since 1995: a systematic analysis; The Lancet, Published Online April 14 (2011).

5. Note: Figure sorted by dominant cause of death in Africa.

Source: Khan KS, Wojdyla D, Say L, Gulmezoglu AM, Van Look PF. WHO analysis of causes of maternal death: a systematic review. Lancet. 2006; 367(9516):1066-74.

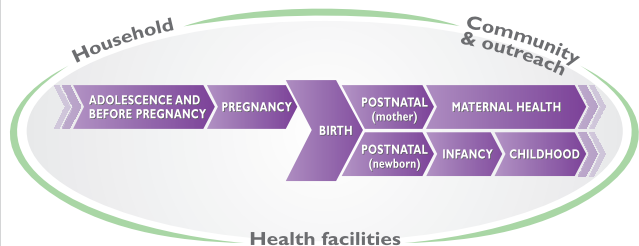
6. Source: Trends in maternal mortality: 1990 to 2010. WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and The World Bank estimates (2012). (Expecting new maternal mortality estimates in 2014.)

7. Source: PMNCH (2011). Adapted from: WHO (2005) - Make every mother and child count.

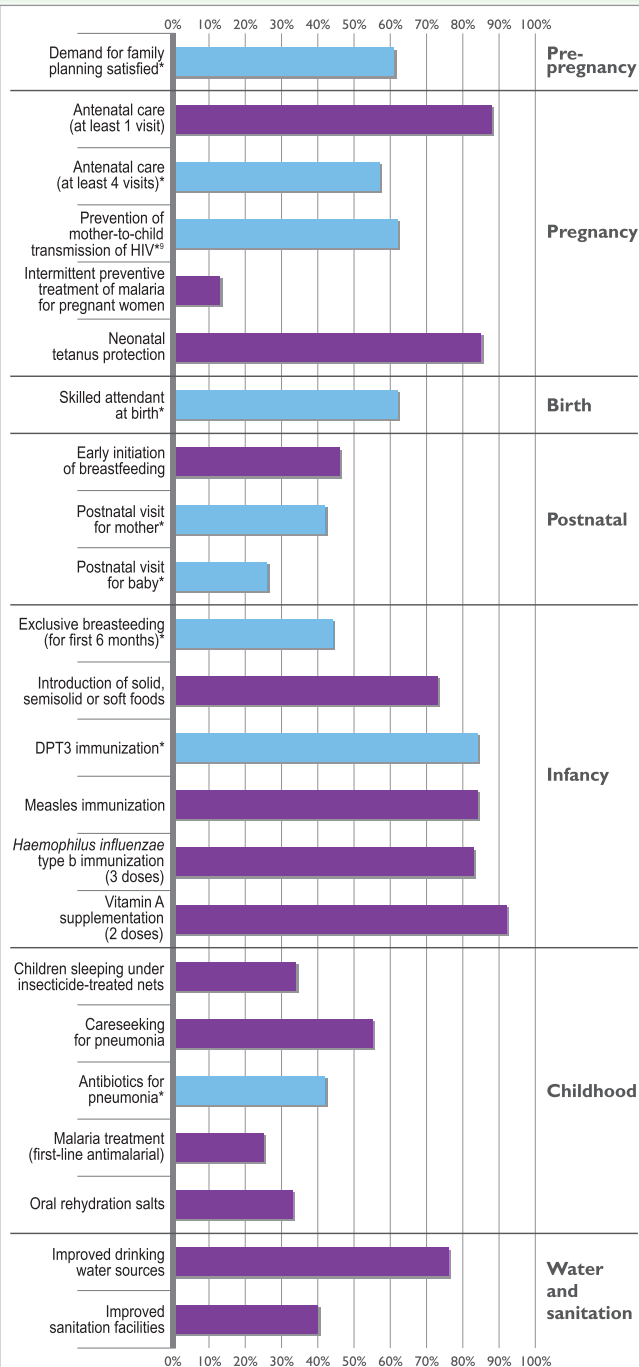
8. Figure adapted from: Countdown to 2015. Accountability for maternal, newborn and child survival: The 2013 Update. WHO and UNICEF (2013).

9. Source: UNAIDS. Global report: UNAIDS report on the global AIDS epidemic 2013. (2013).

## CONTINUUM OF CARE FOR REPRODUCTIVE, MATERNAL, NEWBORN AND CHILD HEALTH (RMNCH)<sup>7</sup>



## COVERAGE OF ESSENTIAL RMNCH INTERVENTIONS<sup>8</sup>

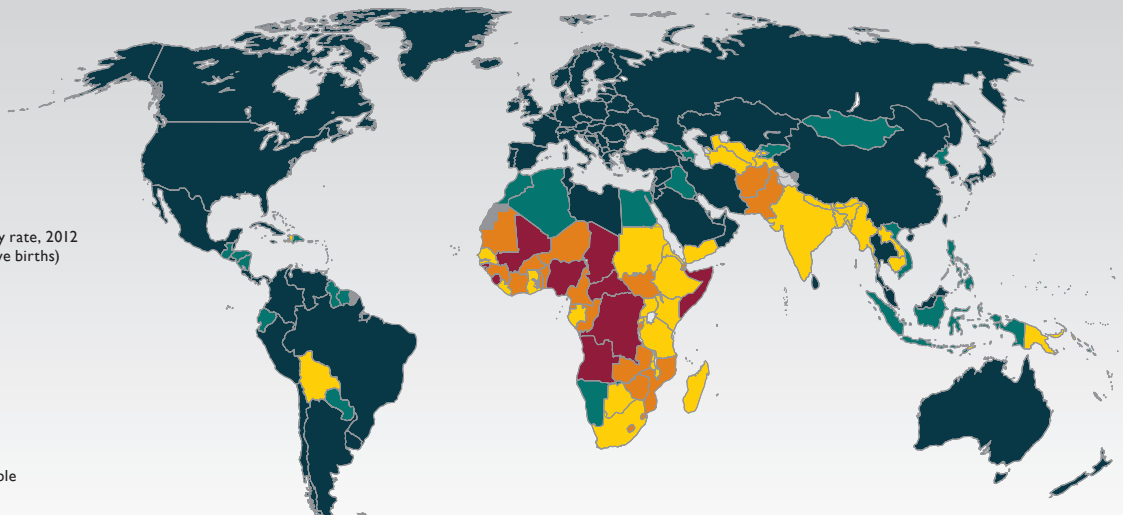
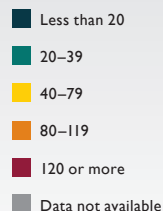


# Coverage figures are medians and refer to the 75 Countdown countries except for PMTCT which is a global figure.

\* Coverage indicators from the Commission on Information and Accountability for Women's and Children's Health (2011).

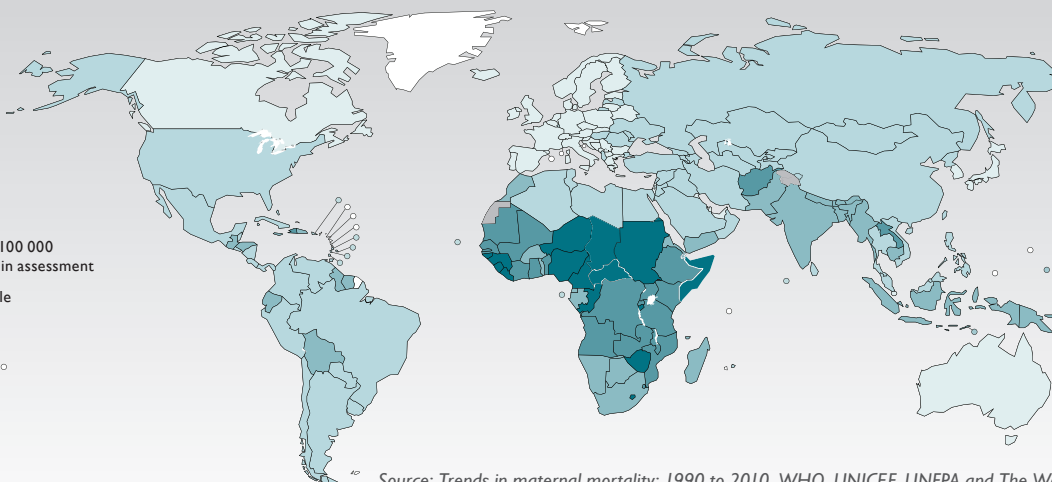
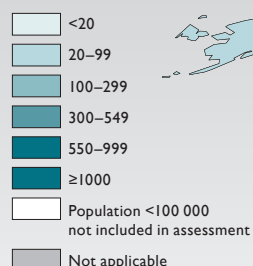
## MDG 4: CHILD MORTALITY RATES - NEED TO ACCELERATE PROGRESS IN AFRICA AND ASIA

Under-five mortality rate, 2012  
(deaths per 1,000 live births)



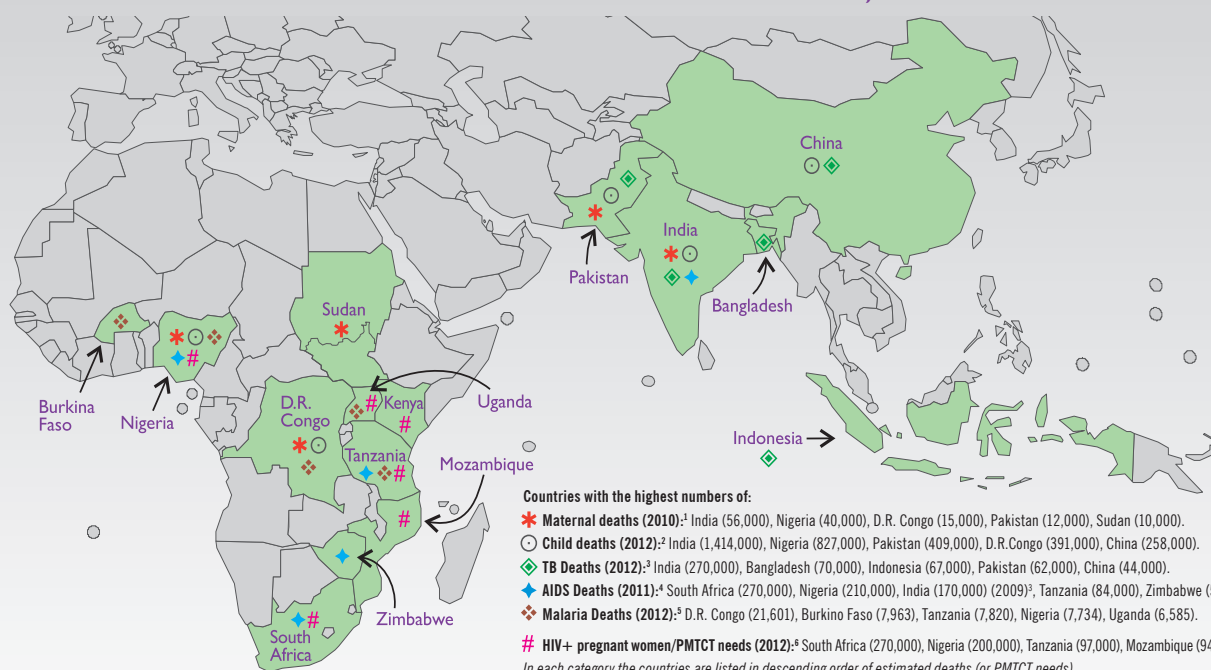
Source: Levels & Trends in Child Mortality. Report 2013. Estimates Developed by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (2013).

## MDG 5a: MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO STILL UNACCEPTABLY HIGH IN MANY COUNTRIES



Source: Trends in maternal mortality: 1990 to 2010. WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and The World Bank estimates (2012).  
Note: This 2010 map pre dates the formation of the Republic of South Sudan.

## COUNTRIES WITH THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF DEATHS - MDGS 4, 5 & 6 - AND PMTCT NEEDS



Data sources: 1. Trends in maternal mortality: 1990 to 2010. WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA and The World Bank estimates (2012); 2. Levels & Trends in Child Mortality. Report 2013. Estimates Developed by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (2013); 3. WHO. Global Tuberculosis Report 2013 (2013); 4. UNAIDS. UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS epidemic (2012); 5. WHO. World Malaria Report 2013 (2013); 6. UNAIDS. 2013 progress report on the Global Plan towards the elimination of new HIV infections among children by 2015 and keeping their mothers alive (2013).